

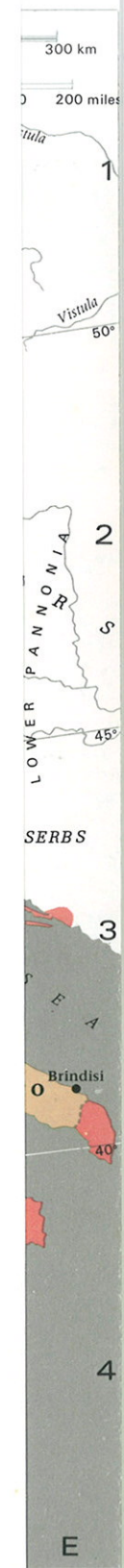
Maps



376 - THE EMPIRE OF CHARLEMAGNE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE 9TH CENTURY.

THE EMPIRE OF CHARLEMAGNE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE 9th CENTURY PARTITION OF THE TREATY OF VERDUN IN 843

Aachen	C 1	Naples	D 3
Aix-en-Provence.....	C 3	Narbonne	B 3
Ajaccio	C 3	Nice	C 3
Alicante	A 4	Palermo	D 4
Angers	A 2	Pamplona	A 3
Aquileia.....	D 2	Paris.....	B 2
Arles	B 3	Pavia	C 2
Auxerre	B 2	Périgueux	B 2
Barcelona	B 3	Poitiers	B 2
Beauvais	B 2	Pola	D 3
Benevento	D 3	Puy (Le)	B 2
Besançon	C 2	Ravenna	D 3
Bordeaux.....	A 3	Regensburg	D 2
Bourges	B 2	Reims	B 2
Bremen	C 1	Rennes.....	A 2
Brindisi	E 3	Rome	D 3
Cagliari	C 4	Rouen	B 2
Canterbury	B 1	Saint-Denis	B 2
Carthage	D 4	Saint Gall	C 2
Cartagena	A 4	Saint-Maurice.....	C 2
Chur	C 2	Saint-Philbert-de-Grand-Lieu	A 2
Clermont	B 2	Saint-Quentin	B 2
Cologne	C 1	Saint-Riquier	B 1
Corbie	B 2	Salerno	D 3
Dijon	B 2	Salona	E 3
Fulda	C 1	Salzburg	D 2
Gaeta	D 3	Saragossa	A 3
Geneva	C 2	Sens	B 2
Genoa	C 3	Soissons.....	B 2
Germigny-des-Prés	B 2	Spoletto	D 3
Gerona	B 3	Strasbourg	C 2
Hamburg.....	C 1	Syracuse	E 4
London	A 1	Toulouse	B 3
Lorsch	C 2	Tournus.....	B 2
Lyons.....	B 2	Tours	B 2
Mainz	C 2	Trier.....	C 2
Mans (Le)	B 2	Valencia	A 4
Messina	E 4	Venice	D 2
Metz	C 2	Vienne	B 2
Milan	C 2	Würzburg	C 2
Nantes	A 2		



EUROPE IN THE MID-10th CENTURY

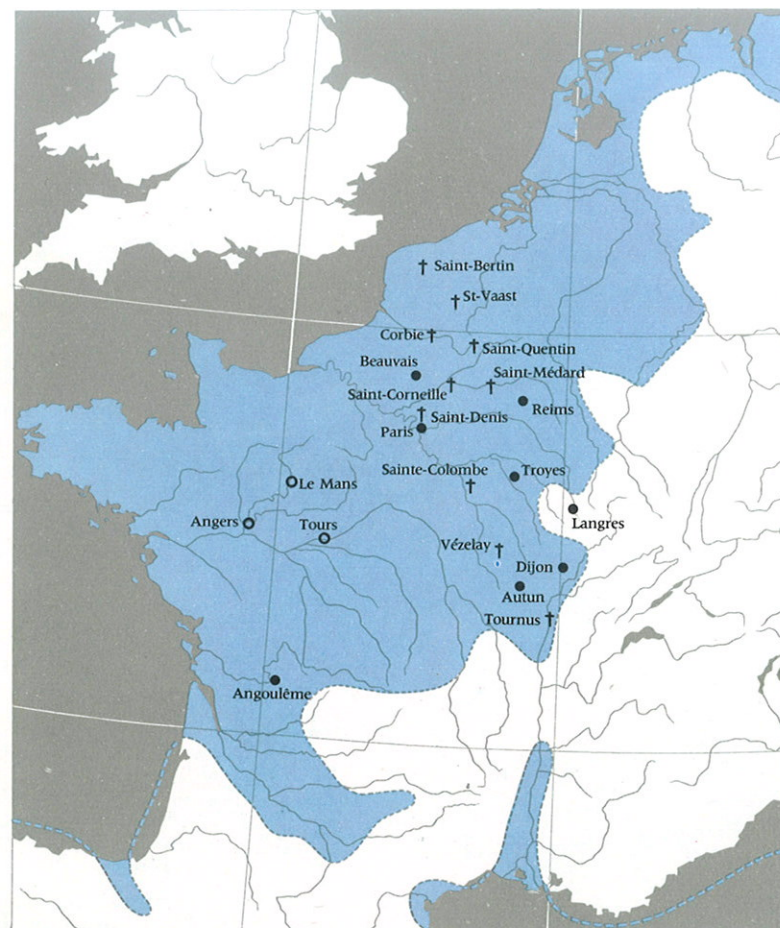
Aachen	D 2	Fleury	C 3	Pieve di Budrio	E 4
Abbeville	C 2	Florence	E 4	Puy (Le)	C 3
Aix-en-Provence	D 4	Freising	E 3	Ragusa	F 4
Alba Iulia	G 3	Freiburg im Breisgau	D 3	Ravenna	E 4
Albenga	D 4	Fulda	D 2	Regensburg	E 3
Alet	B 3	Gellone	C 4	Reims	C 3
Angers	B 3	Genoelsderen	D 2	Rheinau	D 3
Arras	C 2	Germigny-des-Prés	C 3	Romainmôtier	D 3
Athens	G 5	Glons	D 2	Rome	E 4
Autun	C 3	Gussago	E 3	Saint-Amand	C 2
Auxerre	C 3	Hautvillers	C 3	Saint-Benoît-sur-Loire	C 3
Bamberg	E 3	Hildesheim	D 2	Saint-Denis	C 3
Bardolino	E 3	Höchst am Main	D 3	Saint Gall	D 3
Beauvais	C 3	Kells	A 2	Saint-Maurice	D 3
Benevento	E 4	Kremsmünster	E 3	Saint-Omer	C 2
Berlin	E 2	Landévennec	B 3	Saint-Philbert-de-Grand-Lieu	B 3
Berne	D 3	Laon	C 3	Saint-Quentin	C 3
Blois	C 3	Leipzig	E 2	Saint-Riquier	C 2
Bobbio	D 4	León	A 4	Salzburg	E 3
Bologna	E 4	Leyden	C 2	Schäftlarn	E 3
Brescia	E 3	Lindau	D 3	Schänis	D 3
Brussels	C 2	Lindisfarne	B 1	Sens	C 3
Byzantium	H 4	Lisbon	A 5	Settimo Vittone	D 3
Cambrai	C 2	London	B 2	Seville	A 5
Canterbury	C 2	Lorsch	D 3	Silchester	B 2
Carthage	E 5	Lyons	C 3	Sion	D 3
Castelseprio	D 3	Mainz	D 2	Soissons	C 3
Chur	D 3	Malles	E 3	Spalato	F 4
Cividale	E 3	Marmoutier	D 3	Stuttgart	D 3
Clermont	C 3	Metz	D 3	Sutton Hoo	C 2
Coblenz	D 2	Milan	D 3	Syracuse	F 5
Cologne	D 2	Minden	D 2	Toledo	B 5
Corbie	C 3	Moûtier-Grandval	D 3	Tournus	C 3
Cordova	B 5	Munich	E 3	Tours	C 3
Corvey	D 2	Müstair	E 3	Trier	D 3
Darmstadt	D 3	Nancy	D 3	Troyes	C 3
Delémont	D 3	Narbonne	C 4	Utrecht	D 2
Dijon	C 3	Nevers	C 3	Valencia	B 5
Dublin	A 2	Nîmes	C 4	Valenciennes	C 2
Düsseldorf	D 2	Noirmoutier	B 3	Vienna	F 3
Echternach	D 3	Nuremberg	E 3	Waulsort	C 2
Ellwangen	E 3	Orléans	C 3	Weingarten	D 3
Enger	D 2	Oslo	E 1	Weltenburg	E 3
Épernay	C 3	Ostia	E 4	Würzburg	D 3
Essen	D 2	Oviedo	A 4	Xanten	D 2
Estoublon	D 4	Oxford	B 2	Zara	F 4
Feldmoching	E 3	Paris	C 3	Zurich	D 3
Flavigny	C 3				



378 - THE PARTITION OF WESTERN EUROPE MADE BY THE TREATY OF VERDUN IN 843.



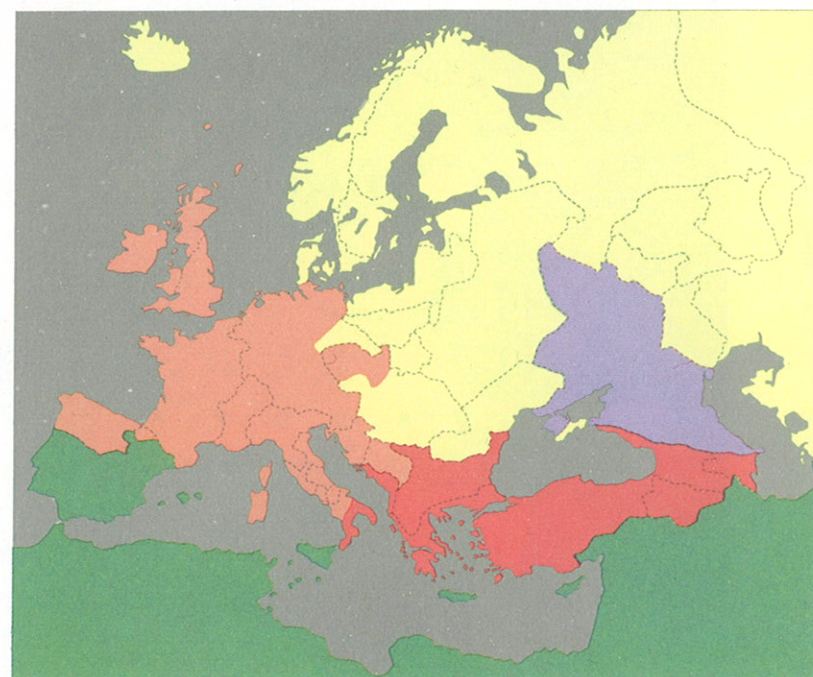
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D3



- NORSE INCURSIONS
- cities fortified in 851 (Angers) and 869 (Le Mans and Tours)
 - cities fortified from 873 to 900
 - † monasteries fortified from 875 to 900

379 - AREAS COVERED BY THE NORSE INCURSIONS.

- ROMAN CATHOLICS
- GREEK CATHOLICS
- JEWS
- MOSLEMS
- HEATHENS



380 - THE RELIGIONS OF THE 9TH AND 10TH CENTURIES.

THIS, THE THIRTEENTH VOLUME OF 'THE ARTS OF MANKIND' SERIES, EDITED BY ANDRÉ MALRAUX AND ANDRÉ PARROT, HAS BEEN PRODUCED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF ALBERT BEURET, EDITOR-IN-CHARGE OF THE SERIES, ASSISTED BY JACQUELINE BLANCHARD. THE BOOK WAS DESIGNED BY ROGER PARRY, ASSISTED BY JEAN-LUC HERMAN AND SERGE ROMAIN. THE TEXT AND THE PLATES IN BLACK AND WHITE WERE PRINTED BY L'IMPRIMERIE GEORGES LANG, PARIS ; PLATES IN COLOUR BY L'IMPRIMERIE DRAEGER FRÈRES, MONTROUGE. THE BINDING, DESIGNED BY MASSIN, WAS EXECUTED BY BABOUOT, GENTILLY.